

CITY OF LOCKPORT
COMMON COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Lockport Municipal Building

Regular Meeting
Official Record

December 18th, 2024
6:00 P.M.

Mayor John Lombardi III called the meeting to order.

ROLL CALL

The following Common Council members answered the roll call:

Aldermen Craig, Devine, Fogle, Kirchberger, Lupo, Mullane

INVOCATION

RECESS

Recess for public input.

120424.1

APPROVAL OF MINUTES

On motion of Alderman Fogle, seconded by Alderman _____, the minutes of the Regular Meeting of December 4th, 2024 are hereby approved as printed in the Journal of Proceedings. Ayes _____. Carried.

FROM THE MAYOR

Appointments:

Frank R. Masic Jr. has been appointed to Heavy Equipment Operator for the Highway and Parks Department for the City of Lockport effective December 3rd 2024. Said position is permanent and subject to the City of Lockport Municipal Civil Service Rules and Regulations,

FROM THE CITY CLERK

The Clerk submitted payrolls, bills for services and expenses, and reported that the Department Heads submitted reports of labor performed in their departments. Reviewed by the Finance Committee.

Communications (which have been referred to the appropriate City officials)

Notice of Summons:

Daniel Warmus vs. City of Lockport, Lieutenant Stevn Tarnowski, Carol Edwards, Sarah Lanzo, Jennifer, Emily Stoddard and John Doe.

Referred to Corporation Counsel

MOTIONS & RESOLUTIONS

121824.2

By Alderman: _____

Resolved, that the Mayor and City Clerk be authorized to issue orders in favor of the claimants for payrolls, bills and services to be paid on November 7th, 2024.

Seconded by Alderman _____ and adopted. Ayes _____.

121824.3 WITHDRAWN

121824.4 WITHDRAWN

121824.5

By Alderman Fogle:

Resolved that pursuant to their request, The Lock Tender, 4 Lock Street, is granted permission to use the parking lot behind 57 Canal Street on Saturday January 18th, 2025 host a street hockey tournament, from 12-4pm in hopes of bringing new customers to area businesses during a relatively slow time of year.

Resolved that the Highway and Parks Department are hereby authorized and directed to close the city parking lot behind 57 Canal Street on January 18th from 8am- 5pm, with enough time for set-up and take down of temporary rink constructed of hay bails, and deliver barricades and street closed signs, no parking signs and trash receptacles to the area prior to the set-up of the event. Said permission is subject to The Lock Tender filing a certificate of insurance naming the City of Lockport as additional insured with the City Clerk naming the City of Lockport as additionally insured.

Seconded by Alderman _____ and adopted. Ayes _____.

121824.6 Being prepared.

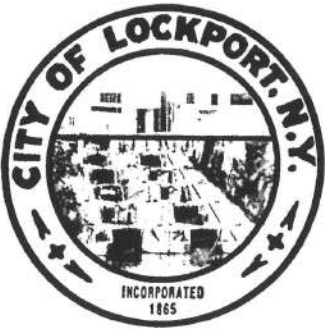
121824.7

ADJOURNMENT

At _____ P.M. Alderman Fogle moved the Common Council be adjourned until 6:00pm Wednesday, January 8th, 2025.

Seconded by Alderman _____ and adopted. Ayes _____.

EMILY STODDARD
City Clerk



CITY OF LOCKPORT, NEW YORK

Lockport Municipal Building
One Locks Plaza
Lockport, NY 14094

December 3, 2024

TO: Common Council

Under and by virtue of the authority conferred on me by the charter of the City of Lockport, New York, I, John Lombardi III, Mayor of said City, do hereby appoint Frank R. Masic, Jr, of 7315 Colonial Dr Ext, Niagara Falls, NY 14305 to Heavy Equipment Operator, Highways and Parks. This is a permanent position effective December 3, 2024.

Said appointment is permanent and subject to the City of Lockport Municipal Civil Service Rules and Regulations.

Witness by hand and the Seal of the City of Lockport this 3rd day of December 2024.

John Lombardi III
Mayor

cc: F. Masic
C. Dimmick
City Clerk

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF NIAGARA

DANIEL WARMUS

SUMMONS

RECEIVED
DEC 13 2024

Plaintiff,

vs.

CITY OF LOCKPORT
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

Index No.:

The basis of venue is the
Defendants' Place of Business

CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT
STEVEN TARNOWSKI
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

Plaintiff designates Niagara County
as the place of trial

CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER
JOHN DOE(S)
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
CAROLE EDWARDS
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
SARAH LANZO
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
JENNIFER WOCHNA
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
EMILY STODDARD
One Locks Plaza

Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S)
JOHN DOE(S)
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

Defendants.

TO THE ABOVE-NAMED DEFENDANTS:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the Complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your Answer, or, if the Complaint is not served with the Summons, to serve a Notice of Appearance, on the Plaintiff's attorneys within TWENTY (20) DAYS after the service of this Summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within THIRTY (30) DAYS after the service is complete if this Summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

DATED: Buffalo, New York
December 1, 2024

PENBERTHY LAW GROUP LLP

By: s/Brittanylee Penberthy, Esq.
BRITTANYLEE PENBERTHY, ESQ.
Attorneys for Plaintiff
Office and P.O. Address
227 Niagara Street
Buffalo, New York 14201
(716) 803-8402

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
SUPREME COURT: COUNTY OF NIAGARA

DANIEL WARMUS

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff,

vs.

CITY OF LOCKPORT
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

Index No.:

CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT
STEVEN TARNOWSKI
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER
JOHN DOE(S)
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
CAROLE EDWARDS
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CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
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Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE
EMILY STODDARD

One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S)
JOHN DOE(S)
One Locks Plaza
Lockport Municipal Building
Lockport, New York 14094

Defendants.

Plaintiff, above named, by his attorneys, PENBERTHY LAW GROUP LLP, for his Complaint against the defendants, CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), alleges as follows:

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT TO SUIT

1. The condition precedent to suit concerning New York General Municipal Law §50-e's Notice of Claim requirements have been performed.

PARTIES

2. The Plaintiff, DANIEL WARMUS, at all times hereinafter mentioned was and still is a resident of the Town of Alden, located within the County of Erie and the State of New York.

3. Upon information and belief, the defendant, CITY OF LOCKPORT, is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under and pursuant to the laws of the State of New York.

4. Upon information and belief, within Defendant CITY OF LOCKPORT exists a police department, which employs Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI and CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S).
5. Upon information and belief, at all times hereinafter mentioned, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI and CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S) were and still are residents of the County of Niagara and the State of New York. CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI and CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S) are sued in both their individual and official capacities.
6. Upon information and belief, at all times hereinafter mentioned, the police officer defendants, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI and CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S) were employed by Defendant CITY OF LOCKPORT, as police officers, and at all relevant times mentioned herein were acting in their capacity as police officers in accordance with the policies, directives, initiatives, both express, implied, and as a matter of custom of the municipal defendant, CITY OF LOCKPORT.
7. Upon information and belief, at all times hereinafter mentioned, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) were and still are residents of the County of Niagara and the State of New York. CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT

EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) are sued in both their individual and official capacities.

8. Upon information and belief, at all times hereinafter mentioned, the City Hall employee defendants, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) were employed by Defendant CITY OF LOCKPORT, as City employees, and at all relevant times mentioned herein were acting in their capacity as City employees in accordance with the policies, directives, initiatives, both express, implied, and as a matter of custom of the municipal defendant, CITY OF LOCKPORT.

9. Defendant CITY OF LOCKPORT is vicariously liable for the conduct of Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) under the doctrine of respondeat superior.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

10. On or about August 18, 2023, Plaintiff DANIEL WARMUS presented lawfully to the City of Lockport Municipal office, located at 1 Locks Plaza, Lockport, New York, 14904, and was video recording the service of process of a city employee of his own civil claim. In the recording of lawful process, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or

CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) accuse Plaintiff of committing the charge of harassment, knowing the same not to be true.

11. None of Plaintiff's aforementioned activities were conducted in a criminal manner under the laws of the state nor was there indicia of criminality afoot, nonetheless, Plaintiff was subjected to a prolonged stop, arrest, and prosecution by Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S).
12. Upon information and belief, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), without sufficient cause, ordered the arrest and prosecution of Plaintiff.
13. Upon information and belief, Defendants' conduct was retaliatory for Plaintiff's recording of Defendants.
14. Ultimately, the aforementioned false charges against Plaintiff were dismissed on or about December 14, 2023.
15. Upon information and belief, the incident hereinbefore described and the resultant damages sustained here was caused as a result of the negligence, carelessness, reckless disregard and/or unlawful conduct on the part of the agents, servants and/or employees of the CITY OF

LOCKPORT and CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S). Such acts or omissions include, but are not limited to, unlawful arrest; malicious prosecution; failing and omitting to have and provide personnel with sufficient experience to handle similar circumstances; and allowing and permitting personnel and/or police officers to cause injury to Plaintiff.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST
DEFENDANTS CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF
LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY
OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), ABOVE-
NAMED, THE PLAINTIFF, DANIEL WARMUS, ALLEGES:**

16. Plaintiff incorporates and repeats the above paragraphs in their entirety with the same force and effect as if set forth fully herein.
17. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) did cause the commencement of and/or continuation of and otherwise participate in a judicial proceeding against the Plaintiff and said Defendants did wrongfully and maliciously complain against, and initiate the judicial proceedings or participate therein and/or continue the

action in Court against the Plaintiff, where the proceedings lacked probable cause and merit, and were based on false allegations.

18. The judicial proceedings did terminate in favor of the Plaintiff.

19. Each and every of the individual defendants named herein at all times mentioned in this Complaint were state actors acting under color of state law.

20. That by reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been caused to sustain injuries and losses, all to each of his damage in a sum of money exceeding the monetary jurisdiction of all lower Courts.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST
DEFENDANTS CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF
LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY
OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), ABOVE-
NAMED, THE PLAINTIFF, DANIEL WARMUS, ALLEGES:**

21. Plaintiff incorporates and repeats the above paragraphs in their entirety with the same force and effect as if set forth fully herein.

22. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), at all times mentioned in this Complaint, were acting under color of New York State law, actionable under 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

23. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) intended to arrest and maliciously prosecute Plaintiff, wherein Plaintiff was conscious of the arrest and did not consent to the same, nor was Defendants' activities privileged.

24. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) lacked probable cause to arrest Plaintiff.

25. By falsely charging and instituting an arrest of Plaintiff, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) violated his Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment rights to be free from deprivations of liberty without due process of law.

26. That by reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been caused to sustain injuries and losses, all to each of his damage in a sum of money exceeding the monetary jurisdiction of all lower Courts.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST
CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT
LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF
LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF
LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY
OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), ABOVE-
NAMED, THE PLAINTIFF, DANIEL WARMUS, ALLEGES:**

27. Plaintiff incorporates and repeats the above paragraphs in their entirety with the same force and effect as if set forth fully herein.
28. All of the above conduct, including the malicious prosecution under color of state law pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983, against Plaintiff by Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) was committed in violation of each of the Plaintiff's Fourth Amendment rights to be free from the same.
29. To prevail on a § 1983 claim for malicious prosecution, "a plaintiff must plead (1) the initiation or continuation of a criminal proceeding; (2) termination of the proceeding in his favor; (3) lack of probable cause for commencing the proceeding; and (4) actual malice as a motivation for the Defendants' actions." Murphy v. Lynn, 118 F.3d 938, 947 (2d Cir. 1997).
30. Plaintiff can show all of the above elements existed in relation to him being prosecuted for the offenses claimed in the incident of August 18, 2023, wherein there was no cause for arrest, the charges were dismissed, and malice existed against Plaintiff herein.

31. As detailed above, the Defendants lacked probable cause to initiate the above-referenced proceedings and institute charges against the Plaintiff on the August 18, 2023 incident, as well as continue with these charges until they were dismissed on the merits.

32. As the lack of probable cause to initiate these proceedings has been sufficiently pled, there is no need to independently plead malice. Malice can be inferred from the lack of probable cause. Cruz v. City of New York, No. 08 Civ. 8640 (LAP), 2010 WL 3020602, at *6 (S.D.N.Y. July 27, 2010); Bleiwas v. City of New York, No. 15 CIV. 10046 (ER), 2017 WL 3524679, at *6 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 15, 2017).

33. Defendants' actions deprived Plaintiff of his due process rights and his right to be free from unreasonable restraint upon his liberty under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments.

34. Plaintiff received favorable terminations on the criminal charge lodged against him based on the lack of merit to said charges.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST
CITY OF LOCKPORT, ABOVE-NAMED, THE PLAINTIFF,
DANIEL WARMUS, ALLEGES:**

35. Plaintiff incorporates and repeats the above paragraphs in their entirety with the same force and effect as if set forth fully herein.

36. Actionable under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, as a result of the municipal policy, custom, or practice or decision of municipal policymaker with final policymaking authority, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) took action in the

instruction and/or promulgations of rules, under color of law, to cause and effect the deprivation of Plaintiff's Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments right to be free from deprivations of liberty without due process of law, to be subjected to the false arrest and malicious prosecution, above-described.

37. To establish a municipal liability claim, "a plaintiff is required to plead and prove three elements: (1) an official policy or custom that (2) causes the plaintiff to be subjected to (3) a denial of a constitutional right." Torraco v. Port Auth. of N.Y. & N.J., 615 F.3d 129, 140 (2d Cir. 2010) (quoting Wray v. City of New York, 490 F.3d 189, 195 (2d Cir. 2007)). A plaintiff can establish an official policy or custom by showing any of the following: (1) a formal policy officially endorsed by the municipality; (2) actions or decisions made by municipal officials with decision-making authority; (3) a practice so persistent and widespread that it constitutes a custom of which policymakers must have been aware; or (4) a failure by policymakers to properly train or supervise their subordinates, such that the policymakers exercised "deliberate indifference" to the rights of the plaintiff and others encountering those subordinates [emphasis added]. Iacovangelo v. Corr. Med. Care, Inc., 624 F. App'x 10, 13-14 (2d Cir. 2015) (formal policy officially endorsed by the municipality); Matusick v. Erie Cty. Water Auth., 757 F.3d 31, 62 (2d Cir. 2014) (widespread and persistent practice); Carter v. Inc. Vill. of Ocean Beach, 759 F.3d 159, 164 (2d Cir. 2014) (failure to train amounting to deliberate indifference); Jones v. Town of E. Haven, 691 F.3d 72, 81 (2d Cir. 2012) (policymaking official's "express" or "tacit" ratification of low-level employee's actions). Relating to widespread and pervasive practices and using logical inferences to impute knowledge onto policymakers, circumstantial evidence can be sufficient to support an inference that . . . a municipal policy or custom exists." Santos v. New York City, 847 F. Supp. 2d 573, 576 (S.D.N.Y. 2012) (citing Dwares v. City of New York, 985 F.2d 94, 100 (2d Cir. 1993)).

38. Defendant CITY OF LOCKPORT is liable for the false arrest and malicious prosecution of Plaintiff under the Monell Doctrine.

39. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) conspired to falsely charge Plaintiff knowing there was no actual criminal conduct committed by Plaintiff by his videorecording a judicial process.

40. Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) were advised by their superiors and granted permission, express or implied, to proceed with the malicious prosecution of Plaintiff.

41. If his actions were done without deliberate malicious intent, in drafting and filing the baseless criminal charges against Plaintiff, especially after having reviewed the accounts of the complaining parties, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI and CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S) exhibited poor training and a lack of proper supervision.

42. If their actions were done without deliberate malicious intent, in insisting on filing baseless criminal charges against Plaintiff, Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE

EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and/or CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S) exhibited poor training and a lack of proper supervision

43. As a result of the foregoing, the Plaintiff has sustained general and special damages in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts that would otherwise have jurisdiction.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

44. In consideration of the foregoing claims, declaratory, injunctive, and equitable relief is sought pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §2202.

45. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff DANIEL WARMUS requests recovery for reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1988 and Fed. R. Civ. P. Rule 54.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff DANIEL WARMUS demands judgment on the above counts against the Defendants CITY OF LOCKPORT, CITY OF LOCKPORT LIEUTENANT STEVEN TARNOWSKI, CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOE(S), CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE CAROLE EDWARDS, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE SARAH LANZO, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE JENNIFER WOCHNA, CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE EMILY STODDARD, and CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOE(S), their units, their officers, employees, against and other persons acting in concert or participation with them as stated above, and award the following amounts:

- a. Compensatory damages in favor of the Plaintiff in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- b. Exemplary damages in favor of the Plaintiff;

- c. Costs of this action, including reasonable attorney fees to the Plaintiff pursuant to the Civil Rights Attorney's Fees Awards Act of 1976, U.S.C. 1988 (1976); and
- d. Such other relief as the court may deem appropriate.

DATED: Buffalo, New York
December 1, 2024

PENBERTHY LAW GROUP LLP

By: s/Brittanylee Penberthy, Esq.
BRITTANYLEE PENBERTHY, ESQ.
Attorneys for Plaintiff
Office and P.O. Address
227 Niagara Street
Buffalo, New York 14201
(716) 803-8402



NYSCEF Confirmation Notice

Niagara County Supreme Court



The NYSCEF website has received an electronic filing on 12/01/2024 10:58 PM. Please keep this notice as a confirmation of this filing.

E185506/2024

DANIEL WARMUS v. CITY OF LOCKPORT et al

Assigned Judge: None Recorded

Documents Received on 12/01/2024 10:58 PM

Doc #	Document Type
1	SUMMONS + COMPLAINT

Filing User

BRITTANY LEE PENBERTHY | bpenberthy@thepenlawgroup.com | (716) 803-8402
227 Niagara St, Buffalo, NY 14201-2336

E-mail Service Notifications

An email regarding this filing has been sent to the following on 12/01/2024 10:58 PM:

BRITTANY L. PENBERTHY - bpenberthy@thepenlawgroup.com

Joseph A. Jastrzemski, Niagara County Clerk - <http://www.niagaracounty.com/Departments/CountyClerk.aspx>
Phone: 716-439-7022 Fax: 716-439-7066 (fax)

NYSCEF Resource Center, nyscef@nycourts.gov

Phone: (646) 386-3033 | Fax: (212) 401-9146 | Website: www.nycourts.gov/efile



NYSCEF Confirmation Notice

Niagara County Supreme Court



E185506/2024

DANIEL WARMUS v. CITY OF LOCKPORT et al
Assigned Judge: None Recorded

Email Notifications NOT Sent

Role	Party	Attorney
Respondent	CITY OF LOCKPORT	No consent on record.
Respondent	STEVEN TARNOWSKI	No consent on record.
Respondent	CITY OF LOCKPORT POLICE OFFICER JOHN DOES	No consent on record.
Respondent	CAROLE EDWARDS	No consent on record.
Respondent	SARAH LANZO	No consent on record.
Respondent	JENNIFER WOCHNA	No consent on record.
Respondent	EMILY STODDARD	No consent on record.
Respondent	CITY OF LOCKPORT EMPLOYEE(S) JOHN DOES	No consent on record.

* Court rules require hard copy service upon non-participating parties and attorneys who have opted-out or declined consent.

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SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF ERIE

-----X
DANIEL WARMUS
Plaintiff/Petitioner,

- against -

Index No. E185506/2024

CITY OF LOCKPORT, et al.
Defendant/Respondent.
-----X

**NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING
(Consensual Case)
(Uniform Rule § 202.5-b)**

You have received this Notice because:

- 1) The Plaintiff/Petitioner, whose name is listed above, has filed this case using the New York State Courts E-filing system ("NYSCEF"), and
- 2) You are a Defendant/Respondent (a party) in this case.

● **If you are represented by an attorney:**

Give this Notice to your attorney. (Attorneys: see "Information for Attorneys" pg. 2).

● **If you are not represented by an attorney:**

You will be served with all documents in paper and you must serve and file your documents in paper, unless you choose to participate in e-filing.

If you choose to participate in e-filing, you must have access to a computer and a scanner or other device to convert documents into electronic format, a connection to the internet, and an e-mail address to receive service of documents.

The benefits of participating in e-filing include:

- serving and filing your documents electronically
- free access to view and print your e-filed documents
- limiting your number of trips to the courthouse
- paying any court fees on-line (credit card needed)

To register for e-filing or for more information about how e-filing works:

- visit: <https://iapps.courts.state.ny.us/nyscef/UnRepresentedHome> or
- contact the Clerk's Office or Help Center at the court where the case was filed. Court contact information can be found at www.nycourts.gov

To find legal information to help you represent yourself visit www.nycourthelp.gov

Information for Attorneys

An attorney representing a party who is served with this notice must either consent or decline consent to electronic filing and service through NYSCEF for this case.

Attorneys registered with NYSCEF may record their consent electronically in the manner provided at the NYSCEF site. Attorneys not registered with NYSCEF but intending to participate in e-filing must first create a NYSCEF account and obtain a user ID and password prior to recording their consent by going to www.nycourts.gov/efile

Attorneys declining to consent must file with the court and serve on all parties of record a declination of consent.

For additional information about electronic filing and to create a NYSCEF account, visit the NYSCEF website at www.nycourts.gov/efile or contact the NYSCEF Resource Center

(phone: 646-386-3033; e-mail: nyscef@nycourts.gov).

Dated: 4 DECEMBER 2024

BRITTANY L. PENBERTHY

Name

PENBERTHY LAW GROUP LLP

Firm Name

227 NIAGARA STREET

BUFFALO, NEW YORK 14201

Address

716-803-8402

Phone

bpenberthy@thepenlawgroup.com

E-Mail

To: ALL DEFENDANTS

2/24/20

City of Lockport - Resolution Request Form

Agenda Description: 1/18 Parking Lot Closure Request

Presented By: The Lock Tender	Date Submitted: 12/3/2024
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Topic Area (Select Most Applicable Option):			
Community Event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Local Law Change	<input type="checkbox"/>
Budget Amendment	<input type="checkbox"/>	Community Development	<input type="checkbox"/>
Contract Approval	<input type="checkbox"/>	Community Event	<input type="checkbox"/>
Donation Acceptance	<input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering Process	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grant Application / Award	<input type="checkbox"/>	Code and Planning	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fund Utilization Request	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please provide to Clerk at least 9 calendar days prior to Council meeting. Otherwise request will go to following meeting.

Summary of Resolution:

The Lock Tender, 4 Lock Street, requests closure of the parking lot behind 57 Canal Street on Saturday, January 18, 2025 (8 am - 5 pm). We hope to host a street hockey tournament at the space between 12-4 pm. The additional requested closure time is to set up and take down the event. We have selected the shoulder season in the hopes of bringing new customers to area businesses during a relatively slow time of year. A temporary rink will be constructed of hay bays and removed immediately after the event. The name of the tournament will be "The Lock Tender Classic"

Explanation of Attachments:

Please include all backup correspondence, purchase order, quotes, meeting minutes, emails, etc... If any of this information is confidential and cannot be released publically, please denote a check in this field: _____

Clerk/Legal/Finance Approval:

Notes:

Name: Seth Piccirillo, Co-Owner	Date of Approval:
---------------------------------	-------------------

City Clerk

From: Seth Piccirillo <seth@tapandcraft.com>
Sent: Monday, November 11, 2024 1:54 PM
To: cityclerk@lockportny.gov; mayor@lockportny.gov
Cc: lockportmarket@gmail.com
Subject: [EXTERNAL] 2025 street closure / parking lot use for 2 events

Good Afternoon - I hope you are both well. My name is Seth Piccirillo, owner of the Lock Tender - 4 Lock Street. First, everyone from the City and Lockport Main Street has been great to work with, and very helpful since we opened in July. Thank you.

We are looking at hosting two separate events in 2025 that would require approval/action from the city. Sending this email to start the conversation, but would be happy to set up a call or meeting to discuss. Most importantly, we want to make sure we do everything in the proper way with the city. We are able to provide insurance for both of these requests.

Saturday, January 18 12 pm-4pm

Closure of the parking lot behind 57 Canal Street.

Purpose: Street Hockey Tournament "The Lock Tender Classic"

12 team street hockey tournament, bringing in teams from throughout the region.

Saturday, July 26 9 am - 9 pm

Closure of Ontario Street from the corner of Lock Street to the Spires, for a Tap & Craft Festival. The event is a food, beer and wine tasting festival that will run from 3-7. The additional hours of closure request is for set up and take down.

Please let me know the best way to formalize these requests. Thank you.